A MODERN MONGOL GRAMMAR

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PREFACE

A Modern Mongol Grammar

While engaged as a teacher of Mongolian at Benares Hindu University, I first realised that a need existed for a concise grammar designed specifically for foreign students of the language. Accordingly, I have collected from the works of various Mongolian grammarians some principal rules, acquaintance with which will provide a sound basis for more extensive study.

The selections are divided into five chapters dealing respectively with the rules pertaining to Case, Tense, Gender, Syntax and Composition and Conversation.

The chapter on the rules of conversation will be useful to those students who wish to develop their use of the colloquial language, and also the book as a whole to Mongolians now residing in other countries.

Kalsang Lhundup

April 3, 1967
VARANASI.

MONGOLIAN ALPHABET

VOWELS

There are seven vowels in Mongolian ;-

	Initial	Medial	Final	Final	
a	ᠠ‍	‍ᠠ‍	‍ᠠ	‍ᠠ᠋	mas
e	ᠡ‍	‍ᠡ‍	‍ᠡ	‍ᠡ᠋	fem
i	ᠢ‍	‍ᠢ‍	‍ᠢ	᠄	neu
o	ᠣ‍	‍ᠣ‍	‍ᠣ	᠄	mas
u	ᠤ‍	‍ᠤ‍	‍ᠤ	᠄	mas
ö	ᠥ‍	‍ᠥ‍	‍ᠥ	᠄	fem
ü	ᠦ‍	‍ᠦ‍	‍ᠦ	᠄	fem

[illegible] ᠃

[illegible] (ᠠ ᠡ ᠢ ᠣ ᠤ ᠥ ᠦ) [illegible]

[illegible] (ᠥ ö) ᠂ (ᠦ ü) [illegible]

[illegible] (ᠣ O) ᠂ (ᠤ U) [illegible]

[illegible]

ᠲᠡᠷ ᠠᠪᠤᠭᠠᠳ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠪᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠠᠷᠢᠮᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠄ (᠑) ᠪᠢᠴᠢᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠦᠭᠡ ᠦᠰᠦᠭ

ᠲᠡᠷ ᠪᠣᠯᠪᠠ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠠᠪᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ (᠒) ᠰᠢᠯᠭᠠᠨ ᠦᠰᠦᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠳᠦᠷᠮᠡᠯᠡᠯᠡᠭᠡ ᠄᠄ ᠦᠰᠦᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠤ ᠠᠪᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠄

ᠰᠠᠪ ᠄ ᠲᠠᠪ ᠄ ᠪᠠᠭ ᠄ ᠭᠠᠭ ᠄ ᠭᠠᠰᠪ ᠭᠠᠪ ᠲᠠᠯᠪᠢ ᠄᠄

ᠦᠰᠦᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠤ ᠪᠠ ᠪᠡ Ba Be ᠄ ᠬᠠ ᠭᠡ He Ge ᠄᠄

ᠬᠠᠷᠠᠯᠪᠠ ᠳᠦᠷᠮᠡᠯᠡᠯᠡᠭᠡ ᠮᠡᠨ ᠄᠄

ᠲᠣᠰᠯᠪᠠ ᠠᠳᠠᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠦᠭᠦᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠳᠦᠷᠮᠡᠯ ᠯᠠᠭᠠᠨ ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠠᠪᠠᠳᠤᠨ ᠪᠠᠭ ᠪᠣᠯ

ᠲᠣᠰᠬᠠᠨ ᠦᠨ ᠠᠳᠤᠨ ᠤᠨ ᠠᠪᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠮᠡᠲᠦ (ᠪ B ᠄ ᠬ H or G) ᠯᠠ ᠲᠠ ᠲ ᠦᠨ

ᠪᠣᠯ ᠪᠠᠢᠭᠠᠳᠠᠭ ᠄᠄

ᠪᠠᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠄ ᠣᠯᠠᠨ᠎ᠠ Olan-a ᠄ ᠭᠦᠨ᠎ᠡ Gün-e ᠄ ᠬᠣᠶᠠᠷᠯᠠᠪ (ᠨ᠎ᠠ na, ne)

ᠦᠰᠦᠭ ᠦᠨ ᠤ ᠣᠯᠠᠨ Olan ᠄ ᠭᠦᠨ Gün ᠬᠣᠶᠠᠷᠯᠠᠪ (ᠨ N) ᠦᠰᠦᠭ

ᠠᠬᠠᠯᠠᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠪᠠᠢᠨ ᠠᠪᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠮᠡᠲᠦᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠮᠡᠨ ᠄᠄

ᠠᠪᠤᠭᠠᠨ ᠯᠠᠪ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ ᠳᠦᠷᠮᠡᠯᠡᠪ ᠪᠠᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠪᠡᠷᠢ ᠦᠨ

ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ ᠠᠳᠠᠳᠤᠭᠠᠷ ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠬᠦ ᠠᠪᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ (ᠤ) ᠄ ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠪᠡᠷᠢ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠪᠠᠢᠭᠤᠯᠤᠭᠰᠠᠨ

[illegible] ::

[illegible] (ᠣ ᠣ ᠣ ᠣ • ᠣ ᠤ ᠥ ᠦ) [illegible]

[illegible] ::

[illegible] •

[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] (Bö Bü Sö Sü) [illegible] •

[illegible] •

e i ö ü

(e ö ü)

(a o u)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ü [illegible]

[illegible] o [illegible] . [illegible] u [illegible] . [illegible] ö [illegible] .

[illegible] a [illegible] . [illegible] e [illegible] . [illegible] i [illegible] .

[illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Batha, Nala [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Bethü , Bede . Nede , Nethü . [illegible]

Nada or Nede . [illegible]

[illegible] Bathu or Bethü .

[illegible] ::

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] • [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] ::

[illegible] • ([illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible] • [illegible] ::
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[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] • [illegible] • [illegible]
([illegible]) • [illegible] • [illegible]
[illegible] • [illegible]
[illegible] :: [illegible] • [illegible] • [illegible] •

There are sixteen consonants in Mongolian

mas	na	ba	fa	ha	ga	ma	la
fem	ne	be	fe	he	ge	me	le
neu	ni	bi	fi	hi	gi	mi	li
mas	no	bo	fo	ho	go	mo	lo
mas	nu	bu	fu	hu	gu	mu	lu
fem	nö	bö	fö	hö	gö	mö	lö
fem	nü	bü	fü	hü	gü	mü	lü

sa	sha	tha	da	ra	chha	ya	ja	va
se	she	the	de	re	chhe	ye	je	ve
si	shi	thi	di	ri	chhi	yi	ji	vi
so	sho	tho	do	ro	chho	yo	jo	vo
su	shu	thu	du	ru	chhu	yu	ju	vu
sö	shö	thö	dö	rö	chhö	yö	jö	vö
ü	shü	thü	dü	rü	chhü	yü	jü	vü

[illegible]

mas	fem	neu	mas	mas	fem	fem
ᠠ	ᠡ	ᠢ	ᠣ	ᠤ	ᠥ	ᠦ
a	e	i	o	u	ö	ü

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]							
	mas	fem	neu	mas	mas	fem	fem
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
n	na	ne	ni	nó	nu	nö	nü

[illegible]

[illegible]

	mas	fem	neu	mas	mas	fem	fem
ᡠᠵᡠ	ᠪ	ᠪᠠ	ᠪᡝ	ᠪᡳ	ᠪᠣ	ᠪᡠ	ᠪᡡ	ᠪᡡ
ᡩᡠᠯᡳᠮᠪᠠ	ᠪ	ᠪᠠ	ᠪᡝ	ᠪᡳ	ᠪᠣ	ᠪᡠ	ᠪᡡ	ᠪᡡ
ᡠᠨᠴᡝᡥᡝᠨ	ᠪ	ᠪᠠ	ᠪᡝ	ᠪᡳ	ᠪᠣ	ᠪᡠ	ᠪᡡ	ᠪᡡ
	b	ba	be	bi	bo	bu	bö	bü

[illegible]

[illegible]

	mas	fem	neu	mas	mas	fem	fem
[illegible]	ᡶ	ᡶᠠ	ᡶᡝ	ᡶᡳ	ᡶᠣ	ᡶᡠ	ᡶᡡ
[illegible]	ᡶ	ᡶᠠ	ᡶᡝ	ᡶᡳ	ᡶᠣ	ᡶᡠ	ᡶᡡ
[illegible]	ᡶ	ᡶᠠ	ᡶᡝ	ᡶᡳ	ᡶᠣ	ᡶᡠ	ᡶᡡ
f	fa	fe	fi	fo	fu	fɔ	fü

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

		mas	fem	neu	mas	mas	fem	fem
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
	h	hä	he	hi	ho	hu	hö	hü

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

		mas	fem	neu	mas	mas	fem	fem
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
	g	ga	ge	gi	go	gu	gö	gü

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

		mas	fem	neu	mas	mas	fem	fem
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
	m	ma	me	mi	mo	mu	mö	mü

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

		mas	fem	neü	mas	mas	fem	fem
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
	l	la	le	li	lo	lu	lö	lü

[illegible]

ᠰ ᠦᠰᠦᠭ

		mas	fem	neu	mas	mas	fem	fem
ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠨ ᠄	ᠰ	ᠰᠠ	ᠰᠡ	ᠰᠢ	ᠰᠣ	ᠰᠤ	ᠰᠥ	ᠰᠦ
ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠᠳᠤ ᠄	ᠰ	ᠰᠠ	ᠰᠡ	ᠰᠢ	ᠰᠣ	ᠰᠤ	ᠰᠥ	ᠰᠦ
ᠡᠴᠦᠰ ᠄	ᠰ	ᠰᠠ	ᠰᠡ	ᠰᠢ	ᠰᠣ	ᠰᠤ	ᠰᠥ	ᠰᠦ
	s	sa	se	si	so	su	sö	sü

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ᠱ

ᠱᠢ	ᠱᠠ	ᠱᠧ	ᠱᠢ	ᠱᠣ	ᠱᠤ	ᠱᠥ	ᠱᠦ
sh	sha	she	shi	sho	shu	shö	shü

[illegible]

[illegible] ᠃

[illegible] ᠃

[illegible] ᠃

[illegible] ᠃

[illegible] ᠃

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[illegible]

[illegible]

		mas	fem	neu	mas	mas	fem	fem
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

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		mas	fem	neu	mas	mas	fem	fem
[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
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	th	tha	the	thi	tho	thu	thö	thü

[illegible]

	d	da	de	di	do	du	dö	dü
ᠡᠬᠢᠨ ᠄	ᠳ	ᠳᠠ	ᠳᠡ	ᠳᠢ	ᠳᠣ	ᠳᠤ	ᠳᠥ	ᠳᠦ
ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠ ᠄	ᠳ	ᠳᠠ	ᠳᠡ	ᠳᠢ	ᠳᠣ	ᠳᠤ	ᠳᠥ	ᠳᠦ
ᠡᠴᠦᠰ ᠄	ᠳ	ᠳᠠ	ᠳᠡ	ᠳᠢ	ᠳᠣ	ᠳᠤ	ᠳᠥ	ᠳᠦ
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r ra re ri ro ru rö rü

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[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
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	chh	chha	chhe	chhi	chho	chhu	chh[illegible]	chhü

[illegible]

		mas	fem	neu	mas	mas	fem	fem
ᠡᠬᠢᠨ ᠳᠦ ᠄	ᠶ	ᠶᠠ	ᠶᠡ	ᠶᠢ	ᠶᠣ	ᠶᠤ	ᠶᠥ	ᠶᠦ
ᠳᠤᠮᠳᠠ ᠳᠤ ᠄	ᠶ	ᠶᠠ	ᠶᠡ	ᠶᠢ	ᠶᠣ	ᠶᠤ	ᠶᠥ	ᠶᠦ
ᠡᠴᠦᠰ ᠲᠦ ᠄	ᠶ	ᠶᠠ	ᠶᠡ	ᠶᠢ	ᠶᠣ	ᠶᠤ	ᠶᠥ	ᠶᠦ
	y	ya	ye	yi	yo	yu	yö	yü

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[illegible] ::

ᠵ	ᠵᠠ	ᠵᠡ	ᠵᠢ	ᠵᠣ	ᠵᠤ	ᠵᠥ	ᠵᠦ
j	ja	je	ji	jo	ju	jö	jü

[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

		mas	fem	neu	mas	mas	fem	fem
[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

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[illegible] [illegible]

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			mas	fem	neu	mas	mas	fem	fem
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	v		va	ve	vi	vo	vu	vö	vü

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[illegible]	[illegible] ·	[illegible]	[illegible] ·

[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] ··

[illegible] ·· ([illegible]) [illegible]

2 ·· ([illegible] da, de or tha, the) [illegible]

[illegible] ··

[illegible]

[illegible] · [illegible] ··

[illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible] chhud or chhüd) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible] s) [illegible]

[illegible] ::

[illegible] ::

᠔ ([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] ::

[illegible]

[illegible] ::

[illegible]

[illegible] ::

[illegible] ::

᠕ ([illegible]) ::

[illegible] ::

[illegible]

ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠪ ᠨᠣᠮᠣᠨ ᠪᠤᠢ ᠂ ᠮᠡᠷᠭᠡᠨ ᠬᠦᠮᠦᠨ ᠪᠤᠢ ᠄

ᠡᠷᠳᠡᠮᠲᠡᠨ ᠪᠤᠢ ᠂ ᠪᠠᠢ ᠪᠤᠢ ᠂ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠪᠤᠢ ᠂ ᠣᠳᠣ ᠪᠤᠢ ᠄

ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭᠲᠡᠨ ᠪᠤᠢ ᠂ ᠡᠷᠳᠡᠮᠲᠡᠨ ᠪᠤᠢ ᠂ ᠤᠨᠳᠤᠷ ᠪᠤᠢ ᠂

ᠬᠣᠣᠰ ᠪᠤᠢ ᠂ ᠮᠡᠳᠡ ᠪᠤᠢ ᠂ ᠰᠠᠢᠬᠠᠨ ᠪᠤᠢ ᠂

ᠬᠣᠯᠠ ᠬᠠᠮᠤᠭᠤᠢ ᠂ ᠰᠠᠢᠬᠠᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠤᠭᠤᠢ ᠄

ᠲᠡᠢᠮᠦ ᠬᠣᠪᠣᠢ ᠲᠡᠢᠮᠦ ᠬᠣᠪᠣᠢ ᠄

ᠡᠭᠡᠨ ᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠤᠭ ᠬᠠᠮᠤᠭᠤᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠤᠭ ᠬᠠᠮᠤᠭᠤᠢ ᠄

ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠮᠠᠨ ᠪᠡ —— ᠪᠤᠢ ᠦ ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠄

ᠪᠠᠢᠭᠠ ᠡᠷᠭᠢᠯᠲᠡᠢ (ᠶᠠ ᠂ ᠳᠠ) ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭᠲᠡᠨ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠪᠢᠴᠢᠭ ᠦᠭᠡᠢᠰᠬᠡᠯᠡᠨ ᠪᠡᠨ

ᠬᠣᠪᠣᠢ ᠦ ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠄

ᠮᠡᠳᠡᠭᠦ ᠪᠢ ᠪᠠᠢᠭᠠ ᠡᠷᠭᠢᠯᠲᠡᠢ ᠶᠡᠬᠡ ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭᠲᠡᠨ ᠪᠢᠴᠢᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠮᠠᠨ ᠪᠡ

ᠬᠠᠮᠤᠭᠤᠢ ᠦ ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠄

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ᠨᠡᠷ᠎ᠡ	ᠵᠢᠱᠢᠶ᠎ᠡ	ᠳᠠᠭᠠᠪᠤᠷᠢ
1. ᠨᠡᠷᠡᠶᠢᠳᠬᠦ	ᠭᠣᠯ ~ ᠰᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯ ~	— —
2. ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠶᠠᠯᠠᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ	ᠭᠣᠯ ᠤᠨ ~ ᠰᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯ ᠤᠨ ~	ᠶᠢᠨ ᠤᠨ , ᠦᠨ
3. ᠥᠭᠭᠦᠬᠦ ᠣᠷᠣᠰᠢᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ	ᠭᠣᠯ ᠳᠤ ~ ᠰᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯ ᠳᠤ ~	ᠳᠤ ᠲᠤ
4. ᠵᠢᠭᠠᠬᠤ	ᠭᠣᠯ ᠢ ~ ᠰᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯ ᠢ ~	ᠶᠢ ᠢ
5. ᠭᠠᠷᠬᠤ	ᠭᠣᠯ ᠠᠴᠠ ~ ᠰᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯ ᠠᠴᠠ ~	ᠠᠴᠠ
6. ᠦᠢᠯᠡᠳᠬᠦ	ᠭᠣᠯ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ ~ ᠭᠣᠯ ᠰᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ	ᠪᠠᠷ ᠢᠶᠠᠷ
7. ᠬᠠᠮᠲᠤᠳᠬᠤ	ᠭᠣᠯ ᠲᠠᠢ ~ ᠰᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤᠯ ᠲᠠᠢ ~	ᠲᠠᠢ ᠯᠤᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠯᠤᠭᠠᠨ

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(ᠣ) ᠡᠭᠡᠰᠢᠭ ᠨᠡᠢᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠦ (ᠡ ᠣ) ᠭᠡᠵᠦ ᠳᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠬᠤ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ᠎ᠠ ::

ᠪᠣᠯᠵᠤ ᠠᠶᠠᠯᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ (ᠡ i) · ᠳᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠭᠳᠠᠬᠤ ᠠᠪᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ (ᠢ n) ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ᠎ᠠ ::

ᠠᠶᠠᠯᠭᠤᠯᠬᠤ ᠠᠪᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠭᠠᠷᠭᠠᠬᠤ (ᠡ y) · ᠳᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠭᠳᠠᠬᠤ ᠠᠪᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ

(ᠠᠢ) ᠡᠭᠡᠰᠢᠭ ᠨᠡᠢᠯᠡᠭᠦᠯᠦ ᠡ ᠡ ᠢ ᠭᠡᠵᠦ ᠳᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠭᠳᠠᠨ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ᠎ᠠ ::

ᠳᠡᠭᠡᠷᠡᠬᠢ ᠠᠷᠠᠭ ᠪᠡᠶᠡᠰ ᠢ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠠᠷᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠳᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠬᠤ ᠶᠠᠰᠤ ᠬᠡᠷ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠪᠡᠷ ::

ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ ᠪᠡᠷᠬᠡ ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠳᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠬᠤ ᠠᠪᠢᠶ᠎ᠠ ᠡᠨᠡ ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ᠎ᠠ ::

ᠲᠣᠮᠣᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠠᠶᠠᠯᠭᠤ ᠶᠢ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠡᠮᠦᠨ᠎ᠡ ᠳᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠭᠳᠠᠬᠤ ᠳᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠯᠭ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠡᠷ ᠪᠢᠴᠢᠭᠳᠡᠨ

ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠶᠢ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠯᠡᠭᠰᠡᠨ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ ᠠᠮᠤᠷᠬᠤ ::

ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠨ ᠡᠴᠡ ᠬᠡᠪᠯᠡᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠠᠶᠠᠯᠭᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠭᠳᠠᠬᠤ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠠᠩᠭᠢᠯᠠᠯ

ᠪᠣᠯ ᠬᠡᠪᠯᠡᠯ ᠦᠨ ᠠᠶᠠᠯᠭᠤ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨ ᠠᠨᠤ ᠡᠨᠡ ᠠᠩᠭᠢᠯᠠᠯ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭᠯᠡᠨ᠎ᠡ ::

ᠭᠡᠭᠡᠰᠡᠨ · ᠡᠷᠳᠡᠮ · ᠪᠣᠯᠪᠠᠰᠤᠷᠠᠯ ᠤᠨ ᠬᠡᠷᠡᠭ ᠠᠮᠤᠷᠯᠢᠩ ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨ ᠳᠠᠭᠤᠳᠠᠭᠳᠠᠬᠤ

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ᠪᠣ (ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨ) ᠤ ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠᠷᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠃

ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠ ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠᠷᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠡᠯᠪᠡᠷᠢ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠪᠣ (ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨ) ᠤ ᠬᠡᠯᠪᠡᠷᠢ ᠵᠢᠨ ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠᠷᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ᠎ᠠ ᠃

ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠭᠳᠡᠬᠦᠨ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠ ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠᠷᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠡᠯᠪᠡᠷᠢ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠪᠣ (ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨ) ᠤ

ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠᠷᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠃ ᠃

ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠭᠳᠡᠬᠦᠨ ᠪᠣᠯᠤᠨ᠎ᠠ ᠪᠠ ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠᠷᠤᠯᠲᠠ ᠶᠢᠨ ᠬᠡᠯᠪᠡᠷᠢ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠪᠣ (ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨ) ᠤ

ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨ (ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠ) ᠬᠡᠯᠪᠡᠷᠢ ᠤ ᠲᠣᠭᠠᠯᠠᠯ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠲᠡᠷᠡ ᠬᠡᠯᠪᠡᠷᠢ ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭ ᠢ

ᠦᠭᠡᠰ (ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭ) ᠪᠣᠯ (ᠪᠠᠶᠢᠨ (ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠ (ᠪᠣᠯ (ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠ) ᠬᠡᠯᠪᠡᠷᠢ ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠃

ᠦᠭᠡᠰ ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠ ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭ ᠪᠣᠯ (ᠪᠣᠯ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠃ ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠ ᠲᠠᠢ)

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ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭᠯᠡᠬᠦ ᠃ ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠭᠳᠡᠬᠦᠨ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠲᠡᠮᠳᠡᠭ (ᠪᠣᠯ ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠ ᠪᠣᠯ ᠲᠠᠢ ᠬᠠᠮᠢᠶᠠ (

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